

oI-II

2015
 (" , " - " 2016, 550)¹. 2982 -
 5 , ,
 ,
 2. II . . . - III . . . -
 , - -
 ,
 " " 15
 (, " 2018, 331 - 342)³.
 " " " - -
 - 4. - -
 (IRRCHBulg 2002, 72 - 99;
 Paunov 2013, 255 - 273).
 - -
 (27 . . . - 68 . . .) -
 (68 - 69) ,
 (69 - 96).

1 - - -
 2 2015 . " " - 15
 (, 2018, 331 - 341).
 3 6 -
 72 (2017, 1, 581, 586, 591, 592, 594, 596). -
 4 (209 - 211) . -

Анализ на находката:

L. Calpurnius Piso Caesoninus and Q. Servilius Caepio (100 . . .), *L. Marcivs Philippvs, P. Clodius M.f. Turrinus, Marcus Aemilius Lepidus,*

18 , 2 10

5.

3,722 .⁶

(1)⁷ *L. Calpurnius Piso Caesoninus and Q. Servilius Caepio* 100 . . .⁸ (Crawford 1974, 330/ 1b) (Табло I 1a, 6)

– , *Q. Servilius Caepio* , *L. Calpurnius Piso,*

: AD FRV EMV EX SC

(*Ad frumentum emundum Ex Senatus Consulto*).

(, 1963, 163, 4) , (CCCHBulg 2007, 295).

L. Marcivs Philippus 56 . . . (Crawford 1974, 425/ 1) (Табло I 2a,b – 3a,b).

Ancus Marcius,

Q. Marcius Rex,

144 . . . ,

Aqua Marcia.

5

6

(75 . . . – 41 . . .); 4 . . . (32 . . .)

(1997; IRRCHBulg 2002, 58, 92),

1500 (. . .),

161 . (IRRCHBulg 2002, 58, 92).

(32 – 31 . . .), (IRRCHBulg

2002, 59, 93).

7

8

(1991, 30, 823; IRRCHBulg, 2002, . 61; CCCHBulg, 2011, 1205)

4–5 *P. Clodius M.f. Turrinus* 42 . . .
(Crawford 1924, 494/23) (Табло I 4a,6 – 5a,6) -

(1963, 163, 3–4; 2008, 2 . 42, 43 –
Tabl. IX/8–9; IRRCHBulg, 2002, 25, 26, 27, 30, 41; CCCHBulg
2007, 339; CCCHBulg, 2011, 1197).

M. Aemilius Lepidus u
Octavian – 42 . . . (Crawford 1974, 495/2d) (Табло I 6a, 6).

(<http://davy.potdevin.free.fr/Site/crawford5-2.html>). *Marcus Aemilius Lepidus* (89
88 . . . – 13 12 . . .)

(Weigel 1992, 9–10, 98).

18

(*Colonia Patricia*)⁹. (Табло I 7a, 6)

(54–68), -

69 . – (68– 69) (-
69–20 69). e -

” “ -

” “ , -

(Youroukova 1993, 343 – 356).

” “

” -

(” -

”
),
 , 250 .,
 (2018, 8 - 15 :
 Mouchmoff 1934, *passim*, IRRCHBulg 2002, 48 - 50, no. 75,
 - Depeyrot 2004, *passim*; IRRCHBulg 2002 -
mix 72 - 99).

“ , ” -
 , .
 , .
 ,
 ,
 .
 10.
 11 , .

, L. CALPVRNIVS PISO, Q. SERVILIVS CAEPIO, 100 BC,
 Rome; 3 P. CLODIVS, 42 BC, Rome; 2 AVGVSTVS,
 29 - 27 BC, Spain (G zdac, C lian, Alföldy-G zdac 2008, 53).
 (54 - 68)¹¹,
 - ¹²,

:
 64 - 65 . - 2 . (RIC I², 53); 64 - 65 . - 1 . (RIC I², 55); 65 -
 66 . - 2 . (RIC I², 60) 67 - 68 . - 1 . (RIC I², 71).
 NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS
 IMP NERO CAESAR VG P P(8 - 12, 13)¹³.
 IVPITER CVSTOS, SALVS ROMA (8 - 9; 11 - 13, 10).

(Walker 1976).

64 . , ,

¹⁰ , ,
 , .
 % - 5 , 1000 2,5
 (2017, 581).
¹¹ Shotter 1999.
¹² (7 .) 0,23 %
¹³

(Butcher, Ponting 2005, 164 – 165).

– 3.54 (Mac Dowall 1979, 136); 3.7 (Mac Dowall 1979, 143); 3.57 (Walker 1976, 18), 3.47 (Walker 1976, 25), 3.63 (Duncan-Jones 1994, 225) 3.67 (RIC I², 134).

(Butcher, Ponting 2005, 164 – 165), 3.5 (Mac Dowall 1979, 143), 3.18 (Walker 1976, 18), 3.36 (Duncan-Jones 1994, 225) 3.41 (RIC I², 141).

1.96 (Butcher, Ponting 2005, 164).

: 2.89 ; 2.97 3.00 ; 3.06
3.20 ; 3.48 .

63– 64 .
(Metcalf 1989, 68).

“ Mac Dowall,

66 . IMP,
NERO CAESAR NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS,
64 – 65/6 ., IMP NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS
IMP NERO CAES AVG P P

IMP.
(
AVGVSTVS GERMANICVS, NERO
CAESAR; , IMP NERO CAES AVG P P).

(Butcher, Ponting 2005, 167).

(*Servius Sulpicius Galba*)

(67 – 69) (14 – 19),

¹⁴.

(4 .), 1 . IMP SER GALBA AVG.
4 : ROMA RENASC; SPQR OB CS –
(3 .); VICTORIA PR DIVA AVGVSTA.
IMP SER GALBA CAESAR AVG.

68- 69 .

: 2,90 ; 2,94 ; 3,01 ; 3,15 ; 3,18 ; 3,21 ,

9, 10, 12 (9, 10, 13).

(Aulus

Vitellius Germanicus),

- 16 22

69 .¹⁵ (20 - 26).

A VITELLIVS GERM IMP AVG TR P

- CONCORDIA P R; LIBERI

IMP GERMAN ; LIBERTAS

RESTITVT - 2 ; PONT MAXIM - 2 ; XV VIR SACR FAC.

: 2,81 ; 2,95 ;

2,96 ; 2,97 .; 3,01 ; 3,08 ; 3,12

(69 - 79)

.¹⁶

e -

(Paunov 2013, 300 - 316).

- 217), (202 - 205), (193 - 211), (197
(211), (198 - 212), 2,48 %

15

16

(Reece 1981, 86 – 87)¹⁷.

Ситуация на терена¹⁸:

2015 – 2018 . -
 ” . ” , -
 50- (2019,
).
 II . (, 1964, 15
 - 16, . 9; 2019,).
 3,70 – 3,80 , -
 . , ,
 - .
 , -
 (II 80-), I . . .
 II .
 (2019,). I - II .
 ,
 - (*decumanus*) (2019,).
 , ,
 ,
 (2019,). ,
 , -
 , -
 - 170 . (2019,).
 . -

¹⁷

I – III .,

2017, ().
 Reece 1988, 261 – 269; Reece 1995, 107 – 118; Reece 2008, 187 – 195.

¹⁸

2019, ().

50 .

50-
 XXVI; "2019, VI" (, 1964: 43 – 49,).

III .

. (2019,). (6, II – III . ,). (2019,). 2015 – 2018 . VI

VI II – III . (2019,). III .

й, - , (2019, -) . VI, 1, (, , 2016, 550).

Каталог

1. *L. Calpurnius Piso Caesoninus and Q. Servilius Caepio. 100 г. пр. Хр. Монетарница Рим.*
 : PISO CAEPIO Q (Piso questores).
 :
 : - , *subselium* -
 - AD FRV.
 EMV EX SC (Ad frumentum emendum ex senatus consulto).
 AR, 17/18 . . - 3,80 .
 Crawford 330/1a; <http://clavy.potdevin.free.fr/Site/crawford4.html> (Табло I. 1)
2. *L. Marcius Philippus. 56 г. пр. Хр. Монетарница Рим.*
 : ANCVS
 :
 : - PHILIPPVS
 AQVAM
 AR, 16/18 . . - 3,71 .
 Crawford 425/1 (Табло I. 2)
3. *L. Marcius Philippus 56 г. пр. Хр. Монетарница Рим.*
 :
 :
 AR, 16/18 . . - 3,58 .
 Crawford 425/1 (Табло I. 3)
4. *P. Clodius M.f. Turrinus. 42 г. пр. Хр. Монетарница Рим.*
 :
 : P. Clodius () M. F. ()
 AR, 17/18 . . - 3,92 .
 Crawford 494/23 (Табло I. 4)
5. *P. Clodius M.f. Turrinus. 42 г. пр. Хр. Монетарница Рим.*
 :
 :
 AR, 17/19 . . - 3,42 .
 Crawford 494/23 (Табло I. 5)
6. *M. Aemilius Lepidus and Octavian. 42 г. пр. Хр. Монетарница в Италия.*
 : R. P. C. LEPIDVS. PONT. AX...
 :
 : C. CAESAR. IMP. III. VIR. R. P.
 AR, 18/19 . . - 3,64 .
 Crawford 495/2d. (Табло I. 6)
7. : CAESARI AVGVSTO
 :
 : MAR-VLT
 :
 AR, 19/19,5 . . - 3,70 .
 RIC I², 105a, 18 (Colonia Patricia?) (Табло I. 7)
8. : NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS,
 : IVPP ITER.....,
 :
 AR; 17/18 . . - 3,06 .
 RIC I², 53 , 64 - 65 . (Табло I. 8)

9. : NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS,
: (IVPP ITER) CVSTOS,
AR, 16/18 . . - 3,20 .
RIC I², 53 , 64-65 . (Табло I. 9)
10. : NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS,
: (ROMA)
AR, 17/19 . . - 2,89 .
RIC I², 55 , 64-65 . (Табло I. 10)
11. : NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS,
: SALVS,
AR, 18/19 . . - 3,00 .
RIC I², 60 , 65-66 . (Табло I. 11)
12. :
: AR, 16/17 . . - 2,97 .
RIC I², 60 , 65-66 . (Табло I. 12)
13. : IMP NERO CAESAR VG P P,
: SALVS,
AR, 17/18 . . - 3,48 .
RIC I², 71 , 67-68 . (Табло I. 13)
14. : IMP SER GALBA AVG,
: (ROMA RENASC).
AR, 18/19 . . - 2,90 .
RIC I², 161 , 68-69 . (Табло I. 14)
15. : IMP SER GALBA AVG,
: SPQR OB C S
AR, 18/19 . . - 3,21 .
RIC I², 167 , 68-69 . (Табло I. 15)
16. :
: AR, 17/18 . . - 3,18 .
RIC I², 167 , 68-69 . (Табло I. 16)
17. :
: AR, 17/18 . . - 3,15 .
RIC I², 167 , 68-69 . (Табло I. 17)
18. : IMP SER GALBA AVG,
: VICTORIA PR,
AR, 17/18 . . - 2,94 .
RIC I², 174 , 68-69 . (Табло I. 18)
19. : IMP SER GALBA CAESAR AVG,
: DIVA AVGVSTA,
AR, 17/18 . . - 3,01 .
RIC I², 185 , 68-69 . (Табло II. 19)
20. : A VITELLIVS GERMAN IMP TR P
: CONCOR.....

- R, 17/18 . . - 3,08 .
 RIC I², 90, , - 20 (Табло II. 20)
21. : A VITELLIVS GERMAN IMP TR P
 : LIBE.... GER AVG E
- AR, 17/18 . . - 2, 81 .
 RIC I², 101, , - 20 (Табло II. 21)
22. : A VITELLIVS GERMAN IMP TR P
 : LIBERT.. REST... , , , , *pileus*
- AR, 15/17 . . - 2, 96 .
 RIC I², 105, , - 20 (Табло II. 22)
23. : A VITELLIVS GERMAN IMP TR P
 : LIB... RESTITVTA , , , , *pileus*
- AR, 17/18 . . - 3,12 .
 RIC I², 105, , - 20 (Табло II. 23)
24. : A VITELLIVS GERM IMP AVG TR P,
 : PONT MAXIM, , , , , "
- AR, 18/19 . . - 2,95 .
 RIC I², 107, , - 20 (Табло II. 24)
25. : A VITELLIVS GERM IMP AVG TR P
 : MAXIM, , , , , "
- AR, 18/19 . . - 2,97 .
 RIC I², 107, , - 20 (Табло II. 25)
26. : A VITELLIVS GERMANICVS IMP,
 : XV VIR SACR FAC , , , , , "
- AR, 16,5/17,5 . . - 3,01 .
 RIC I², 109, , - 20 (Табло II. 26)

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ТЕКСТ КЪМ ИЛЮСТРАЦИИТЕ:

- | | |
|--------------|--|
| Табло I. 1. | <i>L. Calpurnius Piso Caesoninus and Q. Servilius Caepio</i> |
| Табло I. 2. | <i>L. Marcivs Philippus</i> |
| Табло I. 3. | <i>L. Marcivs Philippus</i> |
| Табло I. 4. | <i>P. Clodius M.f. Turrinus</i> |
| Табло I. 5. | <i>P. Clodius M.f. Turrinus</i> |
| Табло I. 6. | <i>M. Aemilius Lepidus and Octavian</i> |
| Табло I. 7. | |
| Табло I. 8. | |
| Табло I. 9. | |
| Табло I. 10. | |
| Табло I. 11. | |

- Табло I. 12.
 Табло I. 13.
 Табло I. 14.
 Табло I. 15.
 Табло I. 16.
 Табло I. 17.
 Табло I. 18.
 Табло II. 19.
 Табло II. 20.
 Табло II. 21.
 Табло II. 22.
 Табло II. 23.
 Табло II. 24.
 Табло II. 25.
 Табло II. 26.

THE EARLY COINS OF THE LARGE SILVER HOARD FROM SERDICA

Dochka VLADIMIROVA-ALADzHOVA

(Summary)

In 2015, a large coin hoard was discovered during regular archaeological research of Saint Nedelya – North Site. It is composed of 2982 silver and 5 bronze coins laid in a ceramic pot covered with red varnish and bearing the name of *Selvius Kalist* scratched in Greek, most probably the owner of the wealth. The coins are dating from the 2nd c. BC – AD 3rd c.

The find from Sveta Nedelya relates to the mixed type hoards and comprises three groups of coins – Roman Republican and Imperial denarii, and bronze provincial coins of the smallest denomination. The latter distinguish the hoard in question from the ones discovered so far in Bulgaria.

The work here presented discusses the earliest coins in the hoard – the Roman Republican denarii, the Imperial denarii of the Julio – Claudian dynasty (27 BC – AD 68), and the year of the four emperors (68 – 69) to Emperor Vespasian, the founder of the Flavian dynasty (69 – 96).

Six Republican denarii are chronologically the earliest of all, bearing the names of the monetary magistrates *L. Calpurnius Piso Caesoninus* and *Q. Servilius Caepio* (100 BC), *L. Marcus Philippos*, *P. Clodius M.f. Turrinus*, *Marcus Aemilius Lepidus*, and those of the Roman Empire belong to 18

emperors, 2 caesars and 10 empresses as the smallest being the number of pieces of Julio – Claudian dynasty and the pieces from the time of Nerva – Antoninus are the most numerous. The denarii from the time of the Severan dynasty are the latest in date.

The archaeological research carried out in 2015 – 2018 east of Sveta Nedelya Square covered the terrain explored in 1950ies through rescue excavations. According to the latest results and their interpretation, the initial plan of the revealed building included chain-arranged premises from the east, roughly square in plan and similar in dimensions as all of them have broad entrances from the east. The premises have no connection with each other, as well as with the large premises developed west of them. The premises have no connection with each other, as well as with the large premises developed west of them. The premises have no connection with each other, as well as with the large premises developed west of them. Judging from the archaeological finds, in the first half of the 3rd c. they were employed as shops, workshops, pubs, etc. The northern end of the building is covered with a large hall basilical in plan (premises N 6); the data of its architectural shape show that in the 2nd – 3rd c. it had public functions.

The eastern premises of building VI explored in 2015 – 2018 are completely analogous to the new excavations and show that in the 2nd – 3rd c. this sector of the town was center of trade and craft production. After the mid 3rd c. building VI underwent significant reconstructions that did not change its plan but rather the functions of the premises. The reason for this is probably a cataclysm experienced, as evidenced by the preserved levels of the floor with traces of fire. These circumstances are directly related to the discovery of the coin hoard in the large building VI, in premises N 1, on whose northern wall, in a recessed niche, the pot with Roman coins was found.

The archeological data of the terrain and the analysis of the hoard give reason to suppose that it was concealed by its owner at the last reconstruction of the premises. The likely reason for the coin hiding is the third-century inflation and the depreciation of silver, circumstances that forced the owner to put them in a ceramic pot and hide in a specially prepared hiding place in one of the commercial premises, which may have been owned or controlled by him. Unfortunately, some fatal events prevented him from taking back the hidden wealth, and so it reaches the present day.

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